## **Contents**

List of Tables vii
List of Boxes viii
Preface xi
Part 1 Lessons of a Dark Past
Introduction 3
Chapter 1 Disability and Society before the Eighteenth Century: Dread and Despair 6
Chapter 2 Education and Enlightenment: New Views and New Methods 38
Part 2 Into the Light of a More Modern World
Introduction 77
Chapter 3 The Rise of Institutions, Asylums, and Public Charities 82
Chapter 4 Education for Exceptional Students in North America after 1850 121
Chapter 5 Physicians, Pedagogues, and Pupils: Defining the Institutional Population 145
Chapter 6 More Than Three Rs: Life in Nineteenth-Century Institutions 170
Chapter 7 Teaching Exceptional Students in the Nineteenth Century 225

vi Contents

Part 3 Into the New Century Introduction 251 Chapter 8 Measures and Mismeasures: The IQ Myth 254 Chapter 9 The "Threat of the Feebleminded" 279 Chapter 10 From Isolation to Segregation: The Emergence of Special Classes 312 Chapter 11 New Categories, New Labels 337 Part 4 Segregation to Integration Introduction 363 Chapter 12 Approaching Integration 366 **Bibliography** 386

Index

441